CARBOHYDRATES



STARCHES



FRUITS

MILK/YOGURT

In one serving:



1/2 cup ≈



1 medium sized Piece or 1 cup ≈

In one serving:



1 cup ≈ 8 fl.oz.

12g carbohydrates

Og or more fiber

8g protein

1-3q fat



In one serving:

15g carbohydrates

2g or more fiber

2g protein

0-1q fat



These foods raise blood sugar



These foods raise blood sugar



These foods raise blood sugar

Choose whole grains, 100% whole wheat or foods with 3g or more of fiber per serving.

Eat fruit with meals or as a snack. Watch portion sizes of fruit. Avoid juice, unless blood sugar is ow

15g carbohydrates

2g or more fiber

0g protein

0q fat

Choose fat-free or 1% milk and milk products. Look for 3g or less fat.

One Serving

Beans, Peas, & Lentils:

Beans, baked, 1/3 cup Beans, cooked, ½ cup Lentils, cooked, ½ cup Refried beans, canned, 1/2 cup

Starchy Vegetables:

Corn, 1/2 cup

Peas, cooked, ½ cup

Potato (large), baked, 1/4

Potato, mashed, ½ cup

Squash (winter, acorn, butternut), 1 cup Yam, sweet potato, 1/2 cup

Cereals & Grains:

Rice, cooked, 1/3 cup Oatmeal, cooked, ½ cup * Pasta, cooked, 1/3 cup * Cereal, dry, ½ - ¾ cup Couscous, 1/3 cup

* Breads:

Bagel (large), 1/4 Bread, 1 slice English muffin, ½ Bun, hamburger, ½ Bun, hotdog, ½ Tortilla (6"), corn or flour, 1

*Crackers & Snacks:

Chips, regular, 9-13 Crackers, whole wheat, 2-5 Popcorn, low fat, 3 cups Pretzels, ¾ oz.

*processed/not plant-based/avoid/limit

One Serving

Apple (small), 1 Apricots, 4

Banana (extra small), 1

Blueberries, 3/4 cup

Blackberries, 3/4 cup

Cantaloupe, cubed, 1 cup

Cherries, 12

Dates, 3

Grapefruit (large), ½

Grapes (small), ½ cup

Kiwi, 1

Mango (small), ½ cup

Nectarine (small), 1

Orange (small), 1

Papaya, cubed, 1 cup

Peach (medium), 1 Pear (large), 1/2

Pineapple, 3/4 cup Plums (small), 2

Prunes, 2

Raspberries, 1 cup

Strawberries, whole, 1 1/4 cup

Tangerines (small), 2

Watermelon, cubed, 1 cup

Honey dew, 1 cup

Juices, 1/3 to 1/2 cup

Dried fruit, 2 Tbsp.

Canned fruit, light, ½ cup

One Serving

Soymilk/rice, light, 1 cup

*Yogurt, plain or light, 2/3 cup

*Buttermilk, low fat, 1 cup

*Milk, low fat/fat-free, 1 cup

Chocolate milk, ½ cup

No sugar added vanilla ice cream, ½ cup

*Not natural/avoid/limit

1 carb choice = 15 grams

Meal	Carb Choice		
Breakfast Lunch Snack(s)	choiceschoiceschoices		
Dinner	choices		
Total:	choices		

5g carbohydrates	6-9 oz. per day 3 oz. ≈ In one animal protein serving:	1-2 servings per meal 1 tsp ≈
In one serving: 5g carbohydrates	In one animal protein serving:	1 tsp ≈
5g carbohydrates	·	
2g or more fiber 2g protein 0g fat These foods do not raise blood sugar.	0g carbohydrates 0g or more fiber 7g protein 0-8+g fat These foods do not raise blood sugar.	In one serving: 0g carbohydrates 0g or more fiber 0g protein 5g fat These foods do not raise blood sugar but can affect weight & cholesterol.
	Choose plant-based proteins over animal proteins.	Choose plant-based, unsaturated fats. Avoid animal-based, saturated fats.
½ cup cooked or 1 cup raw Artichoke hearts Asparagus Baby corn Bamboo shoots Beans (green, wax, or Italian) Beets Broccoli Brussels sprouts Cabbage Carrots Cauliflower Celery Cucumbers Eggplant Greens (collard, kale, mustard or turnip) Lettuce Mushrooms Okra Onions Pea pods Peppers, all varieties Radishes Sauerkraut Spinach Squash	One Serving Plant-based: Beans, all kinds, ½ cup (1 carb choice) Peas, 1 cup (1½ carb choices) Chickpeas, ½ cup (1½ carb choices) Soy products, tofu, 3 oz. High-fat, plant-based: 15+ g of fat Natural peanut/almond butter, 2 Tbsp. Pistachios, ¼ cup *Lean, animal-based: 0-3 g of fat Fish, fresh or frozen, no fat added: Catfish, cod, flounder, salmon, shrimp, 1 oz. Tuna, canned in water, 1 oz. Poultry without skin: Chicken, turkey, duck, 1 oz. Game: Buffalo, venison, 1 oz. *Medium-fat, animal-based: 4-7g of fat Egg, whole, 1 Fish, any fried type, 1 oz. Pork, cutlet, shoulder roast, 1 oz. Beef, corned beef, ground beef, meatloaf, short rib, 1 oz. Cheese, feta, mozzarella, string, cheese spread, 1 oz. *High-fat, animal-based: 8+ g of fat Bacon, turkey, 3 slices Cheese, regular, American, bleu, brie, cheddar, Swiss, 1 oz. Hot dog, beef, pork, turkey, chicken, or combination, 1 Pork, ground, sausage, 1 oz.	Unsaturated fats: Oil, canola, olive, peanut, 1 tsp. Avocado, 2 Tbsp. Almonds, 6 Cashews, 6 Peanuts, 10 Peanut/almond butter, 2 tsp. Olives, green, stuffed, 10 *Margarine, 1 tsp. *Margarine, low-fat, 1 Tbsp. *Mayonnaise, 1 tsp. *Mayonnaise, low-fat, 1 Tbsp. *Salad dressing, 1 Tbsp. *Salad dressing, low-fat, 2 Tbsp. Saturated fats: Oil (coconut, palm, palm kernel): 1 tsp. Coconut milk, light, 1/3 cup Coconut milk, regular, 1 ½ Tbsp. *Bacon, 1 slice *Butter, reduced-fat, 1 Tbsp. *Butter, stick, 1 tsp. *Cream, half and half, 2 Tbsp. *Cream, heavy, 1 Tbsp. *Cream, whipped, 2 Tbsp. *Lard, 1 tsp. *1 carbohydrate option

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